



» 例文 «

1 some /any

(1) 「いくつか(の)」の意味—some は肯定文、any は否定文、疑問文で使う

- ① There is some oranges on the table.
- ② There isn't any oranges on the table.(一つもない)
- ③ Is there any oranges on the table?

(2) 疑問文の some、肯定文の any

- ① Would you like some coffee? コーヒーいかがですか?
- ② You can take any book. どの本を持って行ってもいいよ。

2 one と it の使い分け

- ① I don't have a pencil. Can you lend me one?
- ② You have nice pencils. Can I borrow one?
- ③ You have a nice pencil. Can I borrow it? (←特定しているもの)

3 another と other

- ① My mother drunk a cup of tea at noon and another at 3pm.
私の母は正午に1杯の紅茶を飲んで、3時にもう一杯飲んだ。
- ② Taro ate an apple and Kumi did the other.
太郎は1つりんごを食べ、久美が残りの1つを食べた。
- ③ Taro ate three apples and Kumi did the others.
太郎は3つのりんごを食べ、久美が残りの全てを食べた。
- ④ Taro ate some apples and Kumi did others.
太郎はいくつかりんごを食べ、久美が残りのいくつかを食べた。
- ⑤ Some people love Natto (while / and) others hate it.
納豆が好きな人もいれば、嫌いな人もいる。

4 all, both と each, either

- { All of the boys are my friends. その男の子たちのすべては私の友達です。
- { Some of the boys are my friend. その男の子たちのうち何人かは私の友達です。
- { All of my friends are kind. 私の友達はみんな親切です。
- { Each of my friends is kind. 私の友達はそれぞれ親切です。
- { Both of the students have to go there. その生徒たちの両方がそこへ行かなければならない。
- { Either of the students has to go there. その生徒たちのどちらかがそこへ行かなければならない。



- 5 前にある「the 名詞」の反復をさける that
- ・ The population of China is much larger than that of the United States.
- 6 時・気候・距離の it
- ① 時間：What time is it now? / How long does it take from A to B?
 - ② 距離：How far is it from A to B?
 - ③ 気候：It is fine today. / It is getting dark.

» 問 題 «

1 次の文の()内から適する語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) This is Tom's cat. (ア It イ Its ウ It's) name is Blackie.
- (2) The boys helped (ア I イ my ウ me) yesterday.
- (3) We'll play baseball with (ア them イ their ウ they).
- (4) Is this bag (ア you イ your ウ yours) or mine?
- (5) (ア These イ This ウ That) are his new CDs.
- (6) Here's some cake. Please help (ア you イ me ウ yourself).
- (7) "Time is money," he said to (ア he イ his ウ himself).
- (8) I bought a new camera last week, but I lost (ア one イ it ウ ones).
- (9) Please be kind to (ア one イ other ウ others).
- (10) (ア It イ That ウ One) will be rainy this afternoon.
- (11) I have two cats. One is white and (ア one イ other ウ the other) is black.
- (12) This shirt is too small. Show me (ア other イ another ウ them).
- (13) He is a friend of (ア me イ my ウ mine) in Tokyo.
- (14) These eggs aren't good. Do you have good (ア it イ one ウ ones)?
- (15) The temperature here is higher than (ア it イ this ウ that) of Tokyo.

	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
2	(8)
	(9)
	(10)
	(11)
	(12)
	(13)
	(14)
	(15)



2 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、下線部に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) That is her bike.
That bike is _____.
- (2) Is that car yours?
Is that _____ car?
- (3) He is Tom Brown.
_____ name is Tom Brown.
- (4) Those are our DVDs.
Those DVDs are _____.
- (5) Tom knows Ken, and Ken knows Tom, too.
Tom and Ken know _____.
- (6) All of them have a new computer to use at home.
_____ of them has a new computer to use at home.
- (7) I don't know anybody in this picture.
I know _____ in this picture.

2	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)

3 次の日本文に合う英文になるように、下線部に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) これは好きではありません。別のを見せてください。
I don't like this. Show me _____.
- (2) ここは、冬はとても寒いですか。
Is _____ very cold here in winter?
- (3) 私たちはお互いに助け合わなければなりません。
We have to help each _____.
- (4) この時計はとても古い。新しいものを買わなければいけません。
This watch is very old. I have to buy a new _____.
- (5) 彼らの何人かは北海道の出身です。
_____ of them are from Hokkaido.
- (6) 犬が好きな人もいれば、ねこが好きな人もいます。
Some people like dogs, and _____ like cats.
- (7) 彼らのそれぞれがコンピュータを持っています。
_____ of them has a computer.
- (8) その箱の中には何も入っていませんでした。
There was _____ in the box.

3	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)



(9) ここから博物館まではどのくらい（の距離が）ありますか。

How far is _____ from here to the museum ?

(10) 彼らは 2 人ともとても幸せそうでした。

_____ of them looked very happy.

(11) 先日私はパーティーでメアリーに会いました。

I saw Mary at the party _____ day.

(12) 冬は 5 時前に暗くなります。

In winter _____ gets dark before five o'clock.

(13) 「それは奇妙だ」と彼は心の中で思いました。

“That’s strange,” he said to _____ .

(14) 果物を自由に召し上がってください。

Please help _____ to the fruit.

(15) ウサギの耳は猫の耳よりも長い。

The ears of a rabbit are longer than _____ of a cat.

(16) 「あなたは野球が好きですか、それともサッカーが好きですか」「私は両方とも好きです」

Do you like baseball or soccer ? — I like _____ .

(17) 英語を勉強している学生もいれば、フランス語を勉強している学生もいます。

_____ students study English and _____ study French.

	(9)
	(10)
	(11)
	(12)
3	(13)
	(14)
	(15)
	(16)
	(17)

答え合わせ

1 (1) イ (2) ウ (3) ア (4) ウ (5) ア (6) ウ (7) ウ (8) イ
(9) ウ (10) ア (11) ウ (12) イ (13) ウ (14) ウ (15) ウ

2 (1) hers (2) your (3) His (4) ours (5) each other (6) Each
(7) nobody

3 (1) another (2) it (3) other (4) one (5) some (6) others
(7) Each (8) nothing (9) it (10) Both (11) the other (12) it
(13) himself (14) yourself (15) that (16) both (17) some, others

