



》 所有格の関係代名詞 ‹

- ・ He has a sister. + Her name is Mary.
→ He has a sister whose name is Mary.
彼はメアリーという名前の姉妹がいる。
- ・ The boy can speak English. + His uncle lives in New York.
→ The boy whose uncle lives in New York can speak English.
叔父がニューヨークにいるその少年は英語を話すことができる。
- ・ She has a dog. + Its name is Taro.
→ She has a dog whose name is Taro.
あれらは、ケンがとった写真です。
- ・ The animal is a rabbit. + Its ears are long.
→ The animal whose ears are long is a rabbit.
耳が長いその動物はウサギです。

》 関係代名詞のまとめ ‹

先行詞	主格 (直後が「動詞」)	目的格 (直後が「主語+動詞」)	所有格 (直後が「名詞+動詞」)
人	who / that	whom / that(省略可能)	whose
人以外	which / that	which / that(省略可能)	
人+人以外	that	that(省略可能)	

1 次の方の()内から適する語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) I have a friend (ア who イ what ウ which) lives in Sapporo.
- (2) This is the bus (ア who イ whose ウ that) goes to Tokyo.
- (3) I know a boy (ア who イ whose ウ which) father is a singer.
- (4) This isn't the book (ア who イ whose ウ which) I want to read.
- (5) This is all the money (ア who イ whose ウ that) I have now.
- (6) She is a popular singer (ア which イ whose ウ that) we all love.
- (7) I have a friend (ア who イ whose ウ which) works in London.
- (8) Do you know the boy (ア who イ whose ウ which) name is Mike?
- (9) This is the bike (ア who イ whose ウ which) I've wanted to buy.
- (10) She's the only person (ア which イ whose ウ that) I know in this town.



- (11) This is the town in (ア which イ who ウ whose) my aunt lives.
 (12) This is all the money (ア who イ which ウ that) was given to me.
 (13) This is the most beautiful picture (ア whom イ which ウ that) I have ever seen.
 (14) I know an English teacher (ア which イ who ウ whose) classes are very interesting.
 (15) Look at the girl and the dog (ア who イ which ウ that) are walking in the park.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1								
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	

2 次の 2 つの文を関係代名詞を使って 1 つの文にしなさい。下線部の語を先行詞とすること。

(1) I want to see the pictures. You took them in London.

(2) These are the popular songs. They were made by him some years ago.

(3) I don't want to see the man. He doesn't like dogs.

(4) She isn't the girl. I saw her at the station.

(5) Look at the boy. He is running over there.

(6) This is the computer. I use it every day.

(7) I know a woman. Her son was killed in the accident.

(8) This is the house. I want to live in it.

3 日本文に合う英文になるように、()内の語を並べかえて数字で答えなさい。

(1) あなたは今日何かしたいことがありますか。

Is there (1. you / 2. to / 3. anything / 4. do / 5. want) today ?

3	(1)
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- (2) 私は今日あなたに話せることは何也没有せん。
I have (1. I / 2. tell / 3. you / 4. can / 5. nothing) today.
- (3) これは私たちが大好きな曲です。
This is (1. are / 2. of / 3. the song / 4. very / 5. we / 6. fond).
- (4) 私の母と話している男の人はだれですか。
Who is (1. that / 2. talking / 3. the man / 4. with
5. my mother / 6. is) ?
- (5) 屋根が赤い建物が見えますか。
Can (1. see / 2. whose / 3. the building / 4. roof / 5. red / 6. you / 7. is) ?
- (6) これは私が今まで見た中で最高の映画です。
This is (1. have / 2. the / 3. seen / 4. I / 5. that / 6. ever / 7. best / 8. movie).

3	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)

答え合わせ

- 1 (1) ア (2) ウ (3) イ (4) ウ (5) ウ (6) ウ (7) ア (8) イ (9) ウ (10) ウ
- 2 (1) I want to see the pictures (which/that) you took in London.
 (2) These are the popular songs which(that も可) are made by him some years ago.
 (3) I don't want to see the man who(that も可) doesn't like dogs.
 (4) She isn't the girl (whom/that) I saw at the station.
 (5) Look at the boy who(that も可) is running over there.
 (6) This is the computer (which/that) I use every day.
 (7) I know a woman whose son was killed in the accident.
 (8) This is the house (which/that) I want to live in.
- 3 (1) 31524 (2) 51423 (3) 351462 (4) 316245 (5) 6132475
 (6) 27854163

