



≫ 目的格の関係代名詞 ≪

- ・ He is a teacher. + Everyone likes him very much.
→ He is a teacher whom everyone likes very much.
彼は、みんながとても好きな先生だ。
- ・ The man is Ken's father. + I saw him yesterday.
→ The man whom I saw yesterday is Ken's father.
私が昨日会ったその男性はケンの父親だ。
- ・ Those are photos. + Ken took them.
→ Those are photos which Ken took.
あれらは、ケンがとった写真です。
- ・ The movie was vary interesting. + I saw it yesterday.
→ The movie which I saw yesterday is was vary interesting.
私が昨日見たその映画は、とても面白かった。

≫ 主格と目的格の関係代名詞のまとめ ≪

先行詞	主格(直後が「動詞」)	目的格(直後が「主語+動詞」)
人	who / that	whom / that(省略可能)
人以外	which / that	which / that (省略可能)
人+人以外	that	that (省略可能)

≫ 関係代名詞 that を使う場合 ≪

(1) 関係代名詞 who(whom)/which を使う場合

いくつかの選択肢から選び取る時に「who(whom)/which」を用います。

- ・ I have a friend who lives in Canada.

(2) 関係代名詞 who(whom)/which ではなく関係代名詞 that を使う場合

ほかに選択肢がない場合に「that」を用います。

- ① すべてのもの … ・ all (すべての)、every (あらゆる)、any (どんな・何でも)
・ All you have to do is to study hard.
- ② 唯一のもの … only (唯一の)、very (まさにその)、序数詞 (first, second, third ……)
最上級 (biggest, simplest ……)
・ This is the fastest train that I have ever known.
- ③ 何もない … no
・ There is no rule that has no exceptions.



1 次の文の()内から適する語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Is this the letter (ア who イ where ウ which) you wrote yesterday ?
- (2) She is a teacher (ア what イ that ウ which) we like very much.
- (3) This is the book (ア who イ where ウ that) I bought yesterday.
- (4) These are some of the pictures (ア who イ where ウ which) I took in Paris.
- (5) This is the DVD (ア who イ that ウ this) I bought yesterday.
- (6) Is this the computer (ア who イ where ウ which) you use every day ?
- (7) He's not the man (ア what イ where ウ that) I saw at the station.
- (8) Show me the pictures (ア who イ that ウ those) you took in Sapporo.

1	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

2 次の 2 つの文を()内の関係代名詞を使って 1 つの文にしなさい。下線部の語を先行詞とすること。

(1) I like the book. Mr. Nishi wrote it last year. (which)

(2) Is this the e-mail? You couldn't read it this morning. (that)

(3) The girl showed me the way. I met her on the street. (that)

(4) I've lost all the money. I got it from my mother. (that)

(5) The girl was not Kate. You saw her at the party. (that)

3 次の各文の下線部の関係代名詞が省略できるものには○, できないものには×を書きなさい。

- (1) Is this the book that Ms. Hayashi wrote last year ?
- (2) Don't answer the things that you don't know well.
- (3) Have you read the letter which arrived this morning ?
- (4) This is all the money that I have now.

3	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)



4 次の文中には関係代名詞が省略されています。その省略位置の直前の語を答えなさい。

- (1) Is this the computer you want to buy ?
- (2) This is the money I got from my mother.
- (3) The boy you saw in the park is Tom.
- (4) The book we read yesterday was very interesting.

4	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)

5 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、下線部に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) Is this the computer which was used by them yesterday ?
Is this the computer _____ yesterday ?
- (2) The book given to me by my uncle was interesting.
The book my uncle _____ me was interesting.
- (3) I have wanted this car for a long time.
This is the car _____ wanted for a long time.
- (4) What is your favorite subject ?
What is the subject _____ the best ?
- (5) Is this the book which was written by you last year ?
Is this the book _____ last year ?
- (6) This is the doll made by my sister yesterday.
This is the doll _____ made by my sister yesterday.
This is the doll _____ my sister made yesterday.

5	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)

6 日本文に合う英文になるように、()内の語を並べかえて数字で答えなさい。

- (1) これはあなたが買いたいと思っている時計ですか。
Is this (1. you / 2. to / 3. the watch / 4. buy / 5. that
6. want) ?
- (2) あなたがいちばん好きな少女はだれですか。
Who (1. like / 2. is / 3. the best / 4. you / 5. the girl) ?
- (3) 私は 10 年前に見たその映画を忘れることができません。
I can't (1. ago / 2. saw / 3. which / 4. I / 5. the movie
6. forget / 7. ten years).

6	(1)
	(2)
	(3)



- (4) これはあなたが買うつもりのお自転車ですか。
Is this (1. to / 2. going / 3. the bike / 4. that / 5. you / 6. buy / 7. are) ?
- (5) あなたが会いたいと思っている少女はだれですか。
Who (1. the girl / 2. you / 3. see / 4. is / 5. to / 6. want) ?
- (6) 私たちが理解できないことはたくさんあります。
There (1. things / 2. we / 3. understand / 4. many / 5. can't / 6. are).

	(4)
6	(5)
	(6)

答え合わせ

- 1 (1) ウ (2) イ (3) ウ (4) ウ (5) イ (6) ウ (7) ウ (8) イ
- 2 (1) I like the book which Mr. Nishi wrote last year .
(2) Is this the e-mail that you couldn't read this morning?
(3) The girl that I met on the street showed me the way.
(4) I've lost all the money that I got from my mother.
(5) The girl that you saw at the party was not Kate.
- 3 (1) ○ (2) ○ (3) × (4) ○
- 4 (1) computer (2) money (3) boy (4) book
- 5 (1) they used (2) gave to (3) I have (4) you like
(5) you wrote (6) which was, which
- 6 (1) 351624 (2) 25413 (3) 6534271 (4) 3457216
(5) 412653 (6) 641253

