



》 主格の関係代名詞 《

- ・ I know the boy. + He is playing soccer.
→ I know the boy who is playing soccer.
私はサッカーをしているその少年を知っています。
- ・ The boy is Ken. + He is playing soccer.
→ The boy who is playing soccer is Ken.
サッカーをしているその少年はケンです。
- ・ He lives in the house. + It was built by his father.
→ He lives in the house which was built by his father.
彼は彼の父親によって建てられた家に住んでいます。
- ・ The house is on the hill. + It was built by his father.
→ The house which was built by his father is on the hill.
彼のお父さんによって建てられた家は、の丘の上にあります。
- ・ I saw a boy and a dog. + They were running in the park.
→ I saw a boy and a dog that were running in the park.
私は、公園の中を走っている少年と犬を見ました。」

<ポイント 1> 主格の関係代名詞

- 先行詞 が人である場合には“who(that)”になります。
- 先行詞 が人以外の場合には“which(that)”になります。
- 先行詞 が人と人以外の場合は“that”になります。

<ポイント 2> 固有名詞と代名詞は先行詞になりません。

1 次の文の()内から適する語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) I have some friends (ア who イ which) live in Kyoto.
- (2) This is the bus (ア who イ which) goes to the library.
- (3) Mr. Hara is a teacher who (ア teach イ teaches ウ teaching) math.
- (4) I like the books which (ア is イ was ウ were) written by Ms. Hayashi.
- (5) I know many people (ア this イ that ウ it) don't like cats.
- (6) I have many friends (ア who イ which ウ when) like tennis.
- (7) He has a new car (ア who イ which ウ when) was made in Japan.
- (8) Look at the dogs which (ア is イ was ウ are) running in the park.
- (9) I know many people (ア this イ that ウ those) don't like dogs.

	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
1	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)
	(9)



2 次の2つの文を who か which を使って1つの文に下さい。下線部の語句を先行詞とすること。

(1) I know a friend. He speaks English and French.

(2) I don't like the new store. It opened last week.

(3) Where is the store? It sells old pictures.

(4) I need a woman. She can use a computer well.

(5) The building is our school. It stands by the lake.

(6) The tall man is my father. He is talking with Emi.

(7) Ms. Nakano is a teacher. She is very popular among students.

(8) The cat is called Momo. It has blue eyes.

(9) I need young people. They can help me.

3 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、下線部に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) The girl with long hair is Kate.

The girl _____ long hair is Kate.

(2) This is the player called "Mr. Baseball."

This is the player _____ called "Mr. Baseball."

(3) He has no one to take care of him.

He has no one _____ takes care of him.

(4) I know the writer of this book.

I know the person _____ this book.

(5) Do you see the boy playing soccer over there?

Do you see the boy _____ playing soccer over there?

(6) These are the books written many years ago.

These are the books _____ written many years ago.

(7) The girl with beautiful brown hair is Jane.

The girl _____ beautiful brown hair is Jane.

3	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)



(8) Is this the right road leading to the station ?
Is this the right road _____ to the station ?

3	(7)
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4 日本文に合う英文になるように、()内の語を並べかえて数字で答えなさい。

(1) これは日本でとても人気のある歌です。
This is (1. which / 2. in / 3. very / 4. the song / 5. popular
6. Japan / 7. is).

(2) その歌を歌っている少女は私の妹です。
The girl (1. the song / 2. is / 3. is / 4. who / 5. my sister
6. singing).

(3) 私を助けてくれた男の人は私に名前を言いませんでした。
The man (1. me / 2. tell / 3. helped / 4. didn't / 5. his name
6. who / 7. me).

(4) 彼はここからは見えない小さな家に住んでいます。
He lives (1. that / 2. in / 3. can't / 4. seen / 5. a small house / 6. be) from here.

(5) 自分の子どもを愛さない親はいません。
There (1. no / 2. don't / 3. who / 4. children / 5. are / 6. parents / 7. love / 8. their).

4	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)

答え合わせ

1 (1) ア (2) イ (3) イ (4) ウ (5) イ (6) ア (7) イ (8) ウ (9) イ

- 2 (1) I know a friend who speaks English and French.
(2) I don't like the new store which opened last week.
(3) Where is the store which sells old pictures?
(4) I need a woman who can use a computer well.
(5) The building which stands by the lake is our school.
(6) The tall man who is talking with Emi is my father.
(7) Ms.Nakano is a teacher who is very popular among students.
(8) The cat which has blue eyes is called Momo.
(9) I need young people who can help me.

3 (1) who(that) has (2) who(that) is (3) who(that)
(4) who(that) wrote (5) who(that) is (6) which(that) were
(7) who(that) has (8) which(that) leads

4 (1) 4173526 (2) 426135(436125) (3) 6314275(6374215)
(4) 251364 (5) 51632784

