

》 不定詞を用いたいろいろな表現 ‹

1. too to 構文 / enough to 構文

- { I am so tired that I can't walk. 私はとても疲れているので歩けません。  
I am too tired to walk. 私は疲れすぎているので歩けません。
- { The box was so heavy that I couldn't carry it. その箱はとても重いので運べなかった。  
The box was too heavy for me to carry. その箱は重すぎて運べなかった。
- { He is so rich that he can buy a house. 彼はとても裕福なので、家を買うことができる。  
He is rich enough to buy a house. 彼は裕福だ、家を買えるくらい。
- { The book is so easy that I can read it. その本はとても簡単なので読むことができる。  
The book is easy enough for me to read. その本は簡単で、私が読めるほどです。

2. ask 人 to / tell 人 to / want 人 to

- { I asked my brother to teach me English. 私は兄に英語を教えてくれるよう頼んだ。  
I said to my brother, "Please teach me English." 私は兄に言った「私に英語を教えて」と。
  - { I told him to study English. 私は彼に英語を勉強するように言った。  
I said to him, "Study English." 私は彼に言った「英語を勉強しなさい」と。
  - { I told him not to open the door. 私は彼に窓を開けるなど言った。  
I said to him, "Don't open the door." 私は彼に言った「窓を開けてはいけない」と。
- I want him to teach me English. 私は彼に英語を教えて欲しい。

1 次の各文で、( ) 内の語が入るべき位置の直前の 1 語を答えなさい。

- (1) I asked him open the door. (to)
- (2) Will you tell to stay home today? (her)
- (3) My father is busy to play with me. (too)
- (4) The girl was kind to help me. (enough)
- (5) I ask all of you say nothing about it. (to)
- (6) I was sleepy to finish my homework. (too)
- (7) The girl was kind to show me the way. (enough)
- (8) My father told me to go out at night. (not)
- (9) I'll ask how to get there. (him)

1	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)
	(9)



2 日本文に合う英文になるように、下線部に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) 私はあなたに英語の先生になってもらいたい。  
I \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ an English teacher.
- (2) あなたに私といっしょに来てもらいたいのですが。  
I would \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ come with me.
- (3) 私はあなたに2度とうそをついてほしくない。  
I \_\_\_\_\_ you to tell a lie again.
- (4) 同じ間違いをしないように注意しなさい。  
Be careful \_\_\_\_\_ make the same mistake.
- (5) 私はとても疲れていて今夜は外出できません。  
I'm \_\_\_\_\_ tired \_\_\_\_\_ go out tonight.
- (6) 私の弟は1人で出かけるのに十分な年令です。  
My brother is old \_\_\_\_\_ go out alone.
- (7) 彼は話すのが速すぎて私には理解できませんでした。  
He spoke \_\_\_\_\_ fast \_\_\_\_\_ me to understand.
- (8) 彼は私に2度とうそをつかないように命じました。  
He ordered me \_\_\_\_\_ tell a lie again.
- (9) 私は彼に食べすぎないように忠告しました。  
I advised him \_\_\_\_\_ eat too much.
- (10) この本は小さな子でも読めるくらい簡単です。  
This book is easy \_\_\_\_\_ a little child \_\_\_\_\_ read.

2	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)
	(9)
	(10)

3 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、下線部に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) Mother said to me, "Get up at once."  
Mother \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ get up at once.
- (2) Jane said to Ken, "Please take some pictures."  
Jane \_\_\_\_\_ Ken \_\_\_\_\_ take some pictures.
- (3) I was so busy that I couldn't go to see the game.  
I was \_\_\_\_\_ busy \_\_\_\_\_ go to see the game.
- (4) The doctor said to my father, "Don't drink too much."  
The doctor told my father \_\_\_\_\_ drink too much.
- (5) The coffee was so hot that I couldn't drink it.  
The coffee was \_\_\_\_\_ hot \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ drink.

3	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)



(6) You're so rich that you can buy everything in this store.  
You're rich \_\_\_\_\_ buy everything in this store.

3	(6)
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4 日本文に合う英文になるように、( )内の語を並べかえて数字で答えなさい。

(1) あなたは私にそのパーティーに行ってほしいのですか。  
Do you ( 1. me / 2. the party / 3. go / 4. to / 5. to / 6. want )?

(2) 私はあなたに私の部屋の掃除をしてほしい。  
I ( 1. my room / 2. you / 3. clean / 4. would like / 5. to ).

(3) 健は親切にもそのバッグを運んであげました。  
Ken was ( 1. to / 2. the bag / 3. enough / 4. carry / 5. kind ).

(4) 私の弟はひとりで外出できるほどの年齢ではありません。  
My brother ( 1. enough / 2. go / 3. not / 4. old / 5. out / 6. is  
7. to ) alone.

(5) この本は難しすぎて私には読めません。  
This book is ( 1. too / 2. for / 3. to / 4. me / 5. read / 6. difficult ).

4	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)

答え合わせ

1 (1) him (2) tell (3) is (4) kind (5) you  
(6) was (7) kind (8) me (9) ask

2 (1) want, to be (2) like, to (3) don't want (4) not to  
(5) too, to (6) enough, to (7) too, for (8) not to (9) not to  
(10) enough, for, to

3 (1) told, to (2) asked, to (3) too, to (4) not to (5) too, for, to  
(6) enough, to

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