



》 原 級 ‹

1. 同等表現

- { He is tall. 彼は背が高い。
- { He is as tall as I (am). 彼は私と同じくらい背が高い。

- { He runs fast. 彼は速く走る。
- { He runs as fast as I (do). 彼は私と同じくらい速く走る。

- { He has as many books as she (does). 彼は彼女と同じくらいたくさん本を持っている。
- { She drinks as much water as he (does). 彼女は彼と同じくらいたくさん水を飲む。

- { I'm not as tall as he (is). 私は彼ほど背が高くない。(= I'm shorter than he.)
- { I can't run as fast as he (does). 私は彼ほど速く走れない。(= I run slower than he.)

2. 2音節以上の語の場合比較級・最上級の作り方

語尾を変えずに、直前に“more”“most”をつける

| 原 級 | 比較級 | 最上級 |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| useful (use · ful) | more useful | most useful |
| useless (use · less) | more useless | most useless |
| careful (care · ful) | more careful | most careful |
| famous (fa · mous) | more famous | most famous |
| important (im · por · tant) | more important | most important |
| expensive (ex · pen · sive) | more expensive | most expensive |
| interesting (in · ter · est · ing) | more interesting | most interesting |

※ 語尾が“ful” “less” “able” “ing” “ly” “ous”などで終わる場合には、“more” “most”の形になる。

1 次の方の()内の語を適する形になおして書きなさい。2語になるものもあります。なおする必要のないものはそのまま書きなさい。

- (1) This game was (exciting) than that one.
- (2) This picture is the (beautiful) of all.
- (3) This book was the (expensive) of the three.
- (4) Love is (important) than money.
- (5) Baseball is the (popular) sport in our class.
- (6) Your computer is as (useful) as that one.

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | (1) |
| | (2) |
| | (3) |
| | (4) |
| | (5) |
| | (6) |



2 日本文に合うように、()内に入る適切な 1 語を書きなさい。

- (1) あの花はこの花と同じくらい美しい。
That flower is () () () this one.
- (2) 私の辞書はあなたの辞書より役に立ちますか。
Is my dictionary () () () yours ?
- (3) 彼女は日本で最も人気のある歌手です。
She is () () () singer in Japan.
- (4) 私は兄ほど速く走れません。
I can't run () () () my brother.
- (5) この映画はあの映画よりもおもしろい。
This movie is () () () that one.
- (6) 今日は昨日と同じくらい寒い。
Today is () () () yesterday.
- (7) あの動物は動物園で一番ゆっくり動きます。
That animal moves () () () in the zoo.
- (8) この店はあの店ほど有名ではない。
This store is not () () () that one.
- (9) この本は 3 冊の中で一番難しい。
This book is the () () () the three.

| | |
|---|-----|
| | (1) |
| | (2) |
| | (3) |
| | (4) |
| 2 | (5) |
| | (6) |
| | (7) |
| | (8) |
| | (9) |

3 ほぼ同じ内容を表すように、()内に入る適切な 1 語を書きなさい。

- (1) My pencil is shorter than yours.
Your pencil is () than mine.
- (2) Mike is six years old. John is six years old, too.
Mike is as () () John.
- (3) This park is not as large as that one.
That park is () () this one.
- (4) My mother is not as tall as my brother.
My mother is () () my brother.
- (5) Your bag is heavier than mine.
My bag isn't () () as yours.
- (6) This book is more useful than that one.
That book is not () () as this one.
- (7) My sister can skate better than I.
I cannot skate as () as my sister.

| | |
|---|-----|
| | (1) |
| | (2) |
| | (3) |
| 3 | (4) |
| | (5) |
| | (6) |
| | (7) |



4 日本文に合う英文になるように、()内の語を並べかえて数字で答えなさい。

- (1) 私の車はあなたと同じくらい古い。
(1. as / 2. as / 3. car / 4. yours / 5. my / 6. is / 7. old).
- (2) サッカーはテニスよりわくわくしますか。
(1. soccer / 2. than / 3. is / 4. more / 5. tennis
6. exciting)?
- (3) 私は父ほど早く起きません。
(1. as / 2. don't / 3. as / 4. I / 5. early / 6. get up) my
father.
- (4) この写真が全部の中で一番美しい。
(1. is / 2. all / 3. beautiful / 4. of / 5. this / 6. most / 7. pictures / 8. the).
- (5) 私の姉は兄よりも注意深く運転します。
(1. carefully / 2. drives / 3. my / 4. than / 5. sister / 6. more) my brother.

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4 | (1) |
| | (2) |
| | (3) |
| | (4) |
| | (5) |

5 次の英文はダイチ(Daichi)の趣味について書かれたものです。読んで問いに答えなさい。

Daichi is a high school student in Saitama. He likes to see pictures in art museums. So he usually goes to an art museum near his school. He also likes to read books, but going to art museums is ①(interesting) than reading books for him. He wants to see the pictures of *Monet for a long time. Monet is his *favorite artist. He likes his pictures of gardens. He likes “*Suiren” the best of all his pictures. So, he is planning to go to an art museum in Saitama city by train this summer. He thinks going there in August is ②(good) than going there in July. He has long holidays in August. To make the plan is the most 【 】 thing for him now. He wants to enjoy the day.

(注) Monet モネ (画家) favorite artist お気に入りの芸術家 Suiren 睡蓮 (絵画の名)

(1) ①②の英語を適切な形にして書きなさい。2 語になるものもあります。

| | |
|---|---|
| ① | ② |
|---|---|

(2) 本文の内容に合うものを2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア. Daichiは埼玉県の中学生である。

イ. Daichiが一番興味を持っていることは、読書である。

ウ. Daichiはモネの睡蓮の絵が一番好きである。

エ. Daichiはこの8月にさいたま市にある美術館に行く計画をしている。

(3) 【 】にあてはまる英語として適切なものをア～エの中から1つ選び、その記号を書きなさい。

ア beautiful イ difficult ウ exciting エ famous



答え合わせ

- 1 (1) more exciting (2) most beautiful (3) most expensive (4) more important
(5) most popular (6) useful
- 2 (1) as beautiful as (2) more useful than (3) the most popular (4) as fast as
(5) more interesting than (6) as cold as (7) the most slowly (8) as famous as
(9) most difficult of
- 3 (1) longer (2) old as (3) larger than (4) shorter than
(5) as heavy (6) as usefull (7) well
- 4 (1) 5361724(5362714) (2) 314625 (3) 426153(426351)
(4) 51863427 (5) 352614
- 5 (1) ① more interesting ② better (2) ウ、エ (3) ウ

