



》 代名詞の主格・所有格・目的格・所有代名詞・再帰代名詞 ‹‹

単 数				
主格	所有格	目的格	所有代名詞	再帰代名詞
I	my	me	mine	myself
you	your	you	yours	yourself
he	his	him	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	its	it	—	itself
疑問詞				
who	whose	whom	whose	

複 数				
主格	所有格	目的格	所有代名詞	再帰代名詞
we	our	us	ours	ourselves
you	your	you	yours	yourselves
they	their	them	theirs	themselves

》 enjoy oneself ‹‹

- { She enjoyed herself on vacation last week. 先週休暇中に彼女は楽しく過ごした。
= She had a good time on vacation last week.
Welcome to the party. Enjoy yourself. パーティへようこそ。楽しく過ごしてね。

》 天気・時間・距離を表す “ it ” ‹‹

- { It was really cold yesterday. 昨日、本当に寒かった
What time is it now? It is three o'clock. いま何時？ 3時だよ。
It is ten minutes' walk to the station. 駅までは徒歩 10分です

》 something, anything, nothing ‹‹

- { She knows something about him. 彼女は彼について何か知っています。
Do you know anything about him? あなたは彼について何か知っていますか。
She knows nothing about him. 彼女は彼について何も知りません。
= She doesn't know anything about him.
- { I want something cold. 何か冷たいものが欲しい。
Do you have something cold? 何か冷たいものはありますか(良い返事を期待する場合は some)。
Is there anything wrong? 何か問題がありますか。
There was nothing special today. 今日は特別なことは何もありませんでした。

》 その他の代名詞 ‹‹

- { Some of the boys are my friend. その男の子たちのうち何人かは私の友達です。
All of the boys are my friends. その男の子たちのすべては私の友達です。
Each of my friends is kind. 私の友達はそれぞれ親切です。



- { Both of you are still young. あなたたちの両方ともまだ若い。
- { Either of the students has to clean the room.
その生徒達のどちらかがその部屋を掃除しなければいけない。
- { Everyone likes him very much. みんな彼のことがとても好きだ。
- { I have a personal computer. You can use it anytime. “it” は特定のもの
- { He has a car, but he wants a new one. “one” は新しい別のもの
- { This hat is small. Show me another. この帽子は小さすぎます。別のを見せてください。
- { They have two cats. One is black, and the other is white.
彼らは猫を 2 匹飼っています。1 匹は黒で、他の 1 匹は白色です。
- { Some people like beef, and others like pork. 牛肉が好きな人もいれば、豚肉が好きな人もいる。

1 次の方の()内から適する語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) My aunt visited (ア we イ our ウ us) last Sunday.
- (2) (ア He イ His ウ Him) father is a math teacher.
- (3) Aya has a pretty cat. (ア It イ It's ウ Its) eyes are blue.
- (4) Is this your book? — Yes, it is (ア my イ me ウ mine).
- (5) I played soccer with (ア they イ their ウ them).
- (6) Do you like this white cap or that blue (ア it イ one)?
- (7) My sister has some rackets, but I don't have (ア some イ any).
- (8) (ア Each イ All) of the girls has her own dream.
- (9) My sister has two pencils. One is short, and (ア another イ others
ウ the other) is long.
- (10) Some have dogs, and (ア others イ the other ウ another) have cats.
- (11) Ken lost his watch. He must buy a new (ア it イ that ウ one).
- (12) A friend of (ア me イ mine ウ my one) is a famous writer.
- (13) (ア Every イ Some ウ Each) of the TV programs is interesting.
- (14) Will you have (ア any イ other ウ some) more coffee?
- (15) I don't like this shirt. Show me (ア other イ another
ウ other one), please.

	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
1	(8)
	(9)
	(10)
	(11)
	(12)
	(13)
	(14)
	(15)



2 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、下線部に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) その子どもたち全員が家に帰りました。

_____ of the children went back home.

(2) 私は犬を 2 匹飼っています。1 匹は小さく、もう 1 匹は大きいです。

I have two dogs. One is small, and the _____ is big.

(3) 私はかばんを 1 つ持っていますが、別のがほしいです。

I have a bag, but I want _____.

(4) メアリーは 1 人で夕食を食べました。

Mary had dinner by _____.

(5) 今日は寒い。

_____ cold today.

(6) 私たちはお互いに助け合います。

We help _____.

(7) その部屋の中は暗かった。

_____ dark in the room.

(8) 生徒たちはみな私に親切にしてくれました。

_____ of the students _____ kind to me.

(9) どうぞくつろいでください。

Please make _____ at home.

(10) どうぞ自由にケーキを召し上がれ。

Please _____ to the cake.

(11) 彼には息子が 3 人いて、一人は医者で残りの二人は大工だ。

He has three sons ; one is a doctor and _____ are carpenters.

(12) 私たちはパーティで楽しんだ。

We enjoyed _____ at the party.

2	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)
	(9)
	(10)
	(11)
	(12)

3 ほぼ同じ内容を表すように、()内に入る適切な1語を書きなさい。

(1) That is our house.

That house is ().

(2) This is your dictionary.

This dictionary is ().

(3) Are these his notebooks?

Are these notebooks ()?

3	(1)
	(2)
	(3)



- (4) That is their ball.
That ball is ().
- (5) We had a lot of rain last month.
() rained a lot last month.
- (6) Tom knows Mary, and Mary knows Tom.
Tom and Mary know () other.
- (7) I had a good time at the party.
I enjoyed () at the party.
- (8) I can't think of anything.
I can think of ().

3	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)

答 え 合 わ せ

- 1 (1) ウ (2) イ (3) ウ (4) ウ (5) ウ (6) イ (7) イ (8) ア
(9) ウ (10) ア (11) ウ (12) イ (13) ウ (14) ウ (15) イ
- 2 (1) All (2) other (3) another (4) herself (5) It, is
(6) each other (7) It, was (8) All, were (9) yourself
(10) help, yourself (11) the, others (12) ourselves
- 3 (1) ours (2) yours (3) his (4) theirs (5) It
(6) each (7) myself (8) nothing

